

Name of the Student: _____**Max. Marks : 18 Marks****Time : 18 Minutes**

Mark Schemes

Q1.

Question number	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
	substitution (1) $(\text{moment}) = 200 \times 3(.0)$ evaluation (1) 600 (Nm) unit (1) Nm	award full marks for correct answer without working independent mark ignore J / Joules	(3) AO2

Q2.

Question number	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
	substitution (1) (moment =) $4(.0) \times 5(.0) (/100)$ evaluation (1) (moment =) $0.2(0)$ (Nm)	 2 to any incorrect power of ten scores 1 mark e.g. 20 or 2000 etc award full marks for the correct answer without working	(2) A02

Q3.

Question number	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
	<p>rearrangement (1)</p> <p>force up = (force down × distance of force down from pivot)/distance of force up from pivot</p> <p>substitution into correct equation (1)</p> $F = \frac{120 \times 1.3}{0.40}$ <p>answer (1)</p> <p>390 (N)</p>	<p>award full marks for correct numerical answer without working</p>	<p>(3)</p>

Question Number	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
(i)	<p>(In every second), distance moved by chain around large gear = distance moved by chain around small gear (1)</p> <p>$2 \times 48 = \text{turns} \times 12$</p> <p>rearrangement and evaluation (1)</p> <p>8 (turns each second)</p>	<p>accept use of gear ratio seen or implied e.g. 4:1 or 4/1 or 48:12 or 48/12 or converse e.g. 1:4</p> <p>award full marks for the correct answer without working</p>	(2)

Question Number	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
(ii)	<p>An explanation linking</p> <p>reduces friction/amount of thermal energy transferred (1)</p> <p>extra useful energy is available/less input energy is required (1)</p> <p>efficiency = useful energy transferred (by the bicycle) ÷ total energy supplied (to the bicycle) (1)</p>	<p>(oil provides) lubrication</p> <p>less energy wasted</p> <p>allow for the last two mark points; either less input energy is required to produce the same output for 2 marks or more output energy is available for the same input energy for 2 marks</p>	(3)

Q5.

Question number	Answer	Mark
	(i) gravitational (1)	(3) AO1
	(ii) friction (1)	
	(iii) electrostatic (1)	

Q6.

Question number	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
	An answer that combines the following points of understanding to provide a logical description: named force (acting at a distance) (1) situation (1)	e.g. magnetic force between two (magnetic) poles	(2)