

Name of the Student: \_\_\_\_\_

Max. Marks : 18 Marks

Time : 18 Minutes

Mark Schemes

**Q1.**

- (a) (mechanical) vibration(s)

*not just 'particles knocking into each other'  
not reference to 'sound particles'*

1

- (b) K

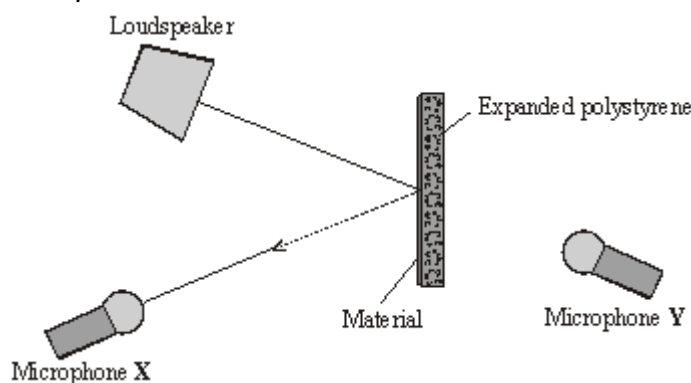
1

- (c) (i) reflected by the material from loudspeaker to microphone X

1

shown by straight lines with angle of incidence = angle of reflection  
(by eye) **and** at least one arrow in the correct direction

*do not credit if the direction is contradicted by any incorrect arrow /  
may be shown by waves / wavefronts in the direction of straight lines  
ignore any sound to Y or which 'misses' the material  
example*



1

- (ii) any **one** from:

- so (the student) can compare results
- so only one (independent) variable
- to get reliable / accurate results
- because (the expanded) polystyrene absorbs some of the sound  
*do not credit just 'so it's a fair test'*

1

- (iii) **[A]** wood

1

[B] either 0.25 or 1/4 or 25 % or 15/60 or 1: 3

do **not** credit 1 : 4

1

(d) practical suggestion

1

appropriate reason / explanation

**example** line / panel the walls with wood / plasterboard / increase the thickness of the plaster (on the walls) (1)

(this) will absorb / reflect (back) (most / some of) the sound (1)

credit legal suggestions for attempting to limit the noise made by the neighbours

**example** ask the neighbours to make less noise (1)

by limiting the time(s) music played (1)

do **not** credit reference to 'sound particles' for second mark

1

[9]

## Q2.

silver is a (good) reflector of heat  
(radiation) **or**

silver reflects the heat (radiation)

*fact*

*heat = infra red*

*ignore references to light*

*accept shiny for silver*

*good radiator negates the mark*

*ignore references to good conductor*

do **not** accept bounce back

1

less heat is lost through the board **or** more heat is retained by the shirt

*explanation*

*accept both sides of shirt heated*

*reflects heat back up gets 1 mark only*

*ignore mention of friction*

1

[2]

## Q3.

(a) the outside colour of the cans

1

(b) (i) 18 (°C) **or** 88 to 70

*ignore negative sign*

1

(ii) 8 (°C) **or** 70 to 62

*ignore negative sign*

1

(c) greater temperature difference between water and surroundings (at start)

*must mention temperature difference*

*ignore just water hotter*

*accept energy used to heat cans initially*

1

(d) black

1

temperature falls the fastest (in L)

*accept (can L) loses more heat / cools quicker*

*accept heat for temperature*

1

black is a good / the best / better emitter (of heat / radiation)

*accept converse*

*ignore black is best absorber*

1

[7]