

Name of the Student: _____

Max. Marks : 20 Marks

Time : 20 Minutes

Mark Schemes

Q1.

- | | | | |
|-----|-------|---|---|
| (a) | (i) | infrared / IR | 1 |
| | (ii) | UV / X-rays / gamma rays | 1 |
| | | <i>appropriate use corresponding with given wave:
dependent on first marking point</i> | |
| | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> UV: security marking or tanning X-rays: medical imaging or checking baggage gamma rays: sterilising surgical instruments or killing harmful bacteria in food | |
| | | <i>accept any sensible alternative uses</i> | 1 |
| (b) | | D | 1 |
| | | gap must be comparable to wavelength
<i>accept converse</i> | 1 |
| | | can create gap of that size in classroom
<i>dependent on first marking point</i> | 1 |
| (c) | (i) | Q | 1 |
| | (ii) | sound waves reflected
<i>accept 'it' for sound waves
ignore bounce</i> | 1 |
| | | at EF | 1 |
| | | angle of incidence equal to angle of reflection | 1 |
| | (iii) | stop sound going direct from clock to ear | 1 |
| | (iv) | 22 (m) | |

allow 1 mark for correct substitution, ie

$330 = 15 \times \lambda$ scores 1 mark

2

(v) outside audible range

1

[14]

Q2.

(a) infrared / IR

correct answer only

1

(b) any **two** from:

- increase the power / watts

allow increase the temperature of the oven or make the oven hotter

- decrease the speed

allow leave the biscuits in for longer

- put biscuits through again

increase radiation is insufficient

ignore changes to the design of the oven

2

(c) (inside) surface is a (good) reflector or poor absorber (of IR)

Ignore bounce for reflect

surface is a (good) reflector of light does not score

surface is a (good) reflector of light and infrared / heat does score

1

(and) outside surface is poor emitter (of IR)

1

(so) increases the energy reaching the biscuits

allow reduces energy loss or makes oven more efficient

*do **not** accept no energy losses*

keeps oven hotter is insufficient

1

[6]