

Name of the Student: _____

Max. Marks : 26 Marks

Time : 26 Minutes

Mark Schemes

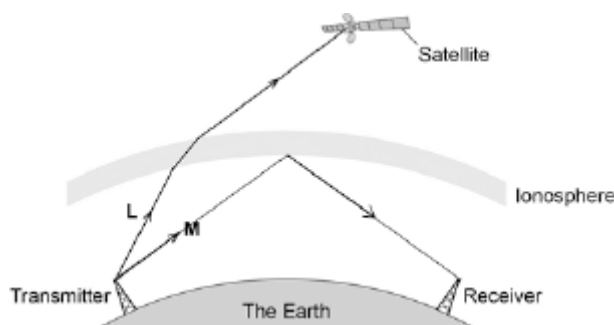
Q1.

(a) (i) microwave 1

(ii) refraction 1

(b) (i) wave M continues as a straight line to the ionosphere and shown reflected
accept reflection at or within the ionosphere 1

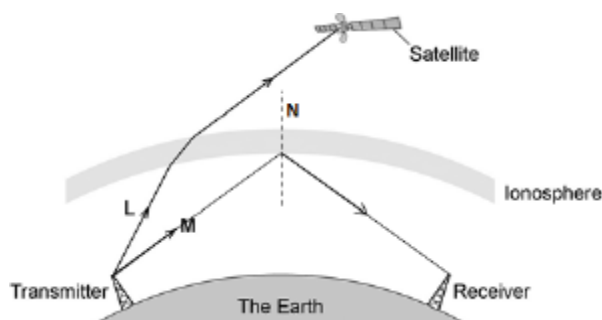
correctly reflected wave shown as a straight line reaching the top of the receiver
if more than 2 rays shown 1 mark maximum



ignore arrows

1

(ii) normal drawn at point where their **M** meets the ionosphere



1

(c) any **two** from:
 • transverse
 • same speed (through air)
accept speed of light or $3 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$

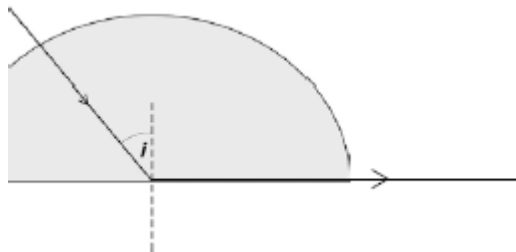
- can be reflected
- can be refracted
- can be diffracted
- can be absorbed
- transfer energy
- can travel through a vacuum
an answer travel at the same speed though a vacuum scores 2 marks
- can be polarised
- show interference.
travel in straight lines is insufficient

2

[7]

Q2.

- (a) (i) line drawn at 90 degrees to the normal:



ignore (partial) reflection of the ray

1

- (ii) 1.5

award both marks for an answer that rounds to 1.5
award 1 mark for correct substitution ie $1 / \sin 41$
or $1 / 0.656(059)$

2

- (b) 26

award 3 marks for an answer that rounds to 26
award 2 marks for

$$1.3 = \frac{0.57(3576)}{\sin r}$$

or

$$r = \sin^{-1}(0.57(3576) / 1.3)$$

award 1 mark for correct substitution. ie $1.3 = \frac{\sin 35}{\sin r}$

or

$\sin 35^\circ$ shown correctly, ie 0.57(3576), or used correctly in the calculation

an answer of 0.44 scores 2 marks

an answer of 26.9 scores 0

3

[6]

Q3.

- (a) (i) frequency 1
- wavelength 1
- (ii) 10^{-15} to 10^4 1
- (b) 2.0×10^5
- correct substitution of*
 $3.0 \times 10^8 / 1500$ gains 1 mark 2
- Hz 1
- (c) (i) (skin) burns 1
- (ii) skin cancer / blindness 1
- (d) (i) any **one** from:
- (detecting) bone fractures
 - (detecting) dental problems
 - treating cancer
- 1
- (ii) any **one** from:
- affect photographic film
 - absorbed by bone
 - transmitted by soft tissue
 - kill (cancer) cells
- answer must link to answer given in (d)(i)* 1
- (iii) $9 / 36 = 0.25$
 $0.5 / 2 = 0.25$
 $4 / 16 = 0.25$
accept:
 $36 / 9 = 4$
 $2 / 0.5 = 4$
 $16 / 4 = 4$ 2
- conclusion based on calculation
- two calculations correct with a valid conclusion scores 2 marks*
one correct calculation of k scores 1 mark 1

[13]