

Name of the Student: \_\_\_\_\_

Max. Marks : 17 Marks

Time : 17 Minutes

Mark Schemes

### Q1.

*accept atoms / particles for ions throughout*

(a metal has) free electrons

*accept mobile for free*

1

(kinetic) energy of (free) electrons increases

*accept energy of ions increases*

*accept ions vibrate with a bigger amplitude*

*accept ions vibrate more*

*do **not** accept electrons vibrate more*

1

(free) electrons move faster

1

**or**

electrons move through metal

*accept electrons collide with other electrons / ions*

(so) electrons transfer energy to other electrons / ions

*accept ions transfer energy to neighbouring ions*

1

[4]

### Q2.

(a) (i) radiation

1

(ii) traps (small pockets of) air

*do **not** accept it's an insulator*

*do **not** accept reduces conduction and / or convection*

*do **not** allow it doesn't allow heat to escape*

1

(b) (i) bigger temperature difference (between the water and surroundings)  
at the start (than at the end)

*do **not** accept water is hotter*

1

(ii) starting temperature (of the water)

accept thickness of fleece  
do **not** accept same amount of fleece  
do **not** accept thermometer / can  
do **not** accept time is the same

1

(iii) 18 (°C)

correct answer only

1

(iv) **M**

1

smallest temperature drop (after 20 mins)

cannot score if **M** is not chosen

accept it's the best insulator

accept smallest loss in heat

accept keeps heat / warmth in for longer

1

[7]

### Q3.

(a) conduction

1

(b) (i) any **one** from:

- starting temperature (of cold water)

temperature is insufficient

- pipe length

accept size of pipe

- pipe diameter

- pipe (wall) thickness

- volume of cold water

accept amount for volume

- temperature of hot water (in)

- time

1

(ii) (type of) material is categoric

accept one variable is categoric

accept variable(s) are categoric

accept it is categoric

accept variable(s) are not continuous

descriptions of variables ie names and numbers is insufficient

1

(iii) copper

1

greatest temperature change  
only scores if copper chosen  
accept heat for temperature  
accept heated water the fastest  
accept it was hottest (after 10 minutes)  
accept it is the best / a good conductor

1

(c) larger (surface) area

accept the pipe is longer  
accept hot (dirty) water (inside pipe) is in contact with the cold water  
(outside pipe) for a longer time  
he pipe is a spiral is insufficient

1

[6]