

Name of the Student: _____

Max. Marks : 20 Marks

Time : 20 Minutes

Mark Schemes

Q1.

(a) **A** radio waves

B microwaves

C X-rays

allow 1 mark if 2 correct

2

(b) **Similarity**

any **one** from:

- same speed (in a vacuum)
- both transfer energy
- both transverse

allow both can travel through a vacuum

allow both are ionising

allow both can harm living tissue

allow both can be used for medical treatment / imaging

1

Difference

any **one** from:

- gamma has a higher frequency
allow gamma has more energy
- gamma has a shorter wavelength
- gamma is more ionising
- gamma is more penetrating

1

(c) refraction

1

(d) wave speed = frequency \times wavelength

or

$$v = f\lambda$$

1

(e) $3.0 \times 10^8 = f \times 5.0 \times 10^{-7}$

1

$$f = \frac{3.0 \times 10^8}{\quad}$$

allow a correct rearrangement using incorrect powers of 10

1

$$f = 6 \times 10^{14} \text{ (Hz)}$$

allow a correct calculation of f using incorrect powers of 10

allow 6.0×10^{14} (Hz)

1

[9]

Q2.

(a) **A** = rarefaction

1

B = wavelength

1

(b) $f = 4000 \text{ Hz}$

1

$$T = \frac{1}{4000}$$

allow a correct substitution using an incorrectly / not converted value of f

1

$$T = 0.00025$$

allow a correct calculation using an incorrectly / not converted value of f

1

seconds **or** s

1

(c) wave speed = frequency \times wavelength

or

$$v = f \lambda$$

1

(d) $v = 348$

allow a value in the range 347 to 348

subsequent marks may only be awarded if value for v is in the range 343 to 349

1

$$348 = 300 \times \lambda$$

allow correct substitution using an incorrect value of v read from graph

1

$$\lambda = \frac{348}{300}$$

allow a correct rearrangement using an incorrect value of v read from graph

1

1.16 (m)

allow 1.2 (m)

allow a correct calculation using an incorrect value of v read from graph

*allow a maximum of **2** marks for use of $v = 330 \text{ m/s}$*

1

[11]