

Name of the Student: _____

Max. Marks : 25 Marks

Time : 25 Minutes

Mark Schemes

Q1.

- (a) current rises/starts lower/starts from zero
for 1 mark

ideas that :

smaller/only 0.45 (A) change in current

quicker/only 2 (ms) for current to settle

slightly lower/0.45 (A) final current

maximum only 0.45 (A) rather than 1.5 (A)

(*must **compare** e.g. "only..." or state figure from first graph)

any 2 for 1 further mark each

3

- (b) resistance of filament rises as temperature rises/higher at operating temperature
resistance of X falls as temperature rises/low(er) at operating temperature
total resistance stays roughly the same as temperature rises
so current stays roughly the same as temperature rises
(must be related to previous point)

resistance of X falls faster at first than resistance of filament rises

so current rises *(must be related to previous point)*

operating resistance slightly increased

so operating current slightly reduced

(must be related to previous point)

resistance of X high at start

so current zero/low

each gains 1 mark

(must be related to previous point)

(to a maximum of 4)

4

[7]

Q2.

- (a)
- diode
 - voltmeter
 - ammeter
- for 1 mark each*

3

- (b) *idea that*

- current increases or goes up (with voltage)

gains 1 mark

- 'It' refers to current
but current increases steadily (with voltage)

gains 2 marks

- (*allow in proportion*) – but not simply a description of the shape of the graph

gains 1 mark

- no current at first
but no current until voltage is more than 0.3 (volts)

gains 2 marks

4

[7]

Q3.

- (a) *idea that*

it/current increases (with voltage)

gains 1 mark

but

current increases steadily (with voltage)

(*allow in proportion*)

gains 2 marks

4

no current at first

gains 1 mark

but

no current until voltage is more than 0.3 (volts)

gains 2 marks

- (b) (i) reverse component X/power supply/change battery round
for 1 mark

- (ii) *idea that*
X doesn't conduct in opposite/let current through/no current
(in opposite direction)
(*credit X is a diode*)

for 1 mark

2

[6]

Q4.

- (a) electrical

for full marks an indication of an energy transfer must be given
ignore electricity

1

(to) kinetic (of air / motor / fan)

1

(and) sound

ignore noise

1

(and) energy that heats (the hair / surroundings)

allow heat (energy)

allow light with a correct

explanation e.g. glowing element, indicator light

1

(b) energy cannot be created / destroyed

accept energy is conserved

1

[5]